पुरमथन pura-mathana, m. crusher of Pura, ep. *of* *S*iva; **-mârga**, m. street; **-raksha**, **-rakshin**, m. town watchman, policeman; **-vâsin**, m. citizen; **-*s*âsana**, m. chastiser of Pura, ep. *of* *S*iva.  
पुरश्चरण pura*s-k*ára*n*a, a. preparatory to (-°); n. preparatory rite: **-tâ**, f. preparation.  
पुरःशुक्रम् pura*h-s*ukram, ad. as *if the planet* Venus *were* in front.

पुरस् pur-ás, ad. forward; before, in front, in the van; in *one's* presence; in *or* towards the east; previously, first, first of all; prp. before, in front *or* presence of (ac., ab., g., -°); before (g. *of time*); **puras-k*ri***, place in front *or* at the head, cause to precede; honour; appoint for (lc.); make the chief thing; regard; prefer, choose; display: pp. **puras-k*ri*ta**, placed in front, advanced to the foremost rank, honoured; accompanied, attended, *or* distinguished by, possessed of, occupied with (-°): **-m**, ad. amid, with (-°); gd. **purask*ri*tya**, *often* = regarding, on account of, about; **puro dhâ**, place before *or* at the head; esteem, honour; consider; appoint to (d.), make *one's* priest (Â.); **pura*h* sthita**, impending, imminent.  
पुरस्कर्तव्य puras-kartavya, fp. to be placed in front, to be honoured *or* respected; **-kâra**, m. preference; deference; accompaniment: -° a. = accompanied by; **-kârya**, fp. to be entrusted with *or* commissioned to (lc. *or* inf.); **-kriyâ**, f. deference, honour.  
पुरस्तात् purás-tât, ad. forward; before, in front, in *one's* presence; in *or* from the east; above *or* below (*in a book*); in the beginning, at first; previously, formerly; prp. *with* ac., ab., g., *or* -°, before (*of time or place*).  
पुरस्तात्त्न purastât-tna, a. preceding.  
पुरस्तादपकर्ष purastâd-apakarsha, m. anticipation (gr.); **-b*ri*hatî**, f. *a metre (a* b*ri*hatî *the first pâda of which has twelve syllables)*.  
पुरःसर pura*h-*sará, a. (**î**) preceding; m. forerunner; attendant; -° a. preceded, attended, *or* accompanied by: **-m**, ad. amid, with, by means of, after (-°).

पुरा purấ, (in.) ad. once upon a time, formerly; in a previous existence (*with* **na**, never); in the olden time, in days of yore; at first; ± **sma**, *with* pr. (*to be translated by* pf.) hitherto, long, from of old: *with* **na**, never yet (*to be translated by* pf.); *with* pr. = ft. soon, shortly; prp. *with* ab. before (*time*); in protection *or* safety from; without; cj. *with* pr. before.  
पुराकथा purâ-kathâ, f. tale of the olden time; **-kalpa**, m. bygone age: lc. sg. & pl. in olden times; **-k*ri*ta**, pp. formerly done; n. former deed; **-*g*ấ**, a. born in the olden time, ancient, primaeval.  
पुराण purâ-*n*á, a. (**î**) belonging to the olden time, primaeval, ancient, old; withered (*leaf*); n. things of the olden time; tale of past ages, ancient legend; Purâ*n*a, N. *of eighteen legendary works treating chiefly of cosmogony and divine genealogy; m. a coin of a certain weight (a measure of silver equal to eighty cowries)*.  
पुरातन purâ-tana, a. (**î**) belonging to the olden time, bygone, former, ancient, old: lc. formerly, in olden times, in bygone ages; m. pl. the ancients.  
पुराधिप pura‿adhipa, m. governorof acity, head constable; **-‿adhyaksha**, m. commandantof acastle, governorof acity, chief constable; **-‿arâti**, m. foe of Pura, ep. *of* *S*iva; **-‿ari**, m. id.

पुराविद् purâ-vid, a. knowing the past, versed in ancient lore; **-v*ri*tta**, pp. having happened in the olden time, long past, ancient; n. event of the past: **-kathâ**, f. story *or* legend of the olden time; **-‿âkhyâna-kathanam**, n. telling of old legends.  
पुरी pur-î, f. citadel, city, town.  
पुरीतत् purî-tát, m. n. pericardium *or* entrail near the heart; entrails.  
पुरीष púr-îsha, n. (a. -°, f. **î**) [fillings, heaps: √1. -p*ri*], crumbling earth (opp. *fluids*), land, earth (V.); rubbish, rubble (V.); dirt, excrement (Br., S.; C.); **-‿âdhâna**, n. rectum, strait-gut; **-‿utsarga**, m. discharge of excrement.  
पुरीष्य purîsh-yã, a. being in the earth (ep. *of* *fire*); rich in land; excremental.  
पुरु pur-ú, [√1. p*ri*, fill] a. (**v-î́**) much, abundant: ad. (**ú** *or* **û́**) much, often, very (*with* tirás, far away, from afar): C. *only* °-; m. N. *of an ancient prince, son of Yayâti*.

पुरुक्षु puru-kshú, a. rich in food; **-*g*it**, m. N.; **-táma**, spv. ever-recurring; **-trấ**, (V.) ad. in many ways, places, *or* directions; frequently; **-dhá** (*only before two consonants*) *or* **-dhấ**, ad. in many ways; frequently; **-vî́ra**, a. rich *or* abounding in men (RV.).  
पुरुष púru-sha, m. (*metrically often lengthened to* pû́-), man; human being (pl. people; mankind); person (*with* da*nd*a, m. punishment personified); attendant; functionary; personal and animating principle, soul; highest personal principle, universal soul, Supreme Spirit (sts. *with* para, parama, *or* uttama); primaeval male *from* *whom the universe was evolved* (± nârâya*n*a); memberof arace, generation; person (*in grammar*: prathama -, = *our* third person; uttama -, = *our* first).  
पुरुषक purusha-ka, n. vertical position, rearing (*in horses*); **-kâra**, m. human effort (opp. *fate*); manly act, heroism; haughtiness, pride: **e-*n*a** **hîna**, destitute of human effort *to save it (animal)*; **-ghâ**, a. f. having killed *her* husband; **-*kkh*andása**, n. metre *appropriate* to man (the dvipadâ); **-*gñ*âna**, n. knowledge of men; **-tantra**, a. dependent on the subject, subjective; (**á**)**-tâ**, f. manhood: in. (id.) after the manner of men; **-trấ**, ad. among people; **-tva**, n. manhood; **-datta**, m. N.; **-dravya-sa*m*pad**, f. abundance of men and material; **-pa*s*u**, m. man as a sacrificial victim; beastof aman; **-mân-in**, a. thinking himself a hero: (**-i**)**-tva**, n. abst. N2.; **-medhá**, m. human sacrifice; **-‿*ri*shabha**, m. bull among men, eminent man; **-rûpa**, n. human form: **-ka**, a. having a human form; **-vyâghrá**, m. man-tiger; tiger among men, preeminent man; **-*s*ârdûla**, m. tiger of men, chief of men; **-*s*îrshaka**, n. (?) (man-headed), *kind of* *burglar's implement*; **-si*m*ha**, m. lion among men, pre-eminent man; **-sûkta**, n. the Purusha-hymn (RV. X, 90) *describing the primaeval soul*.  
पुरुषाकार purusha‿âkâra, a. having a human form; **-‿âk*ri*ti**, f. figureof aman; **-‿ada**, a. (**î**) man-devouring; m. man-eater, Râkshasa: **-ka**, a., m. id.; **-‿an*ri*ta**, n. falsehood respecting a human being; **-‿antara**, n. another (= following) generation; m. (sc. sa*m*dhi) proxy-ship, *a kind of* treaty *settled* by *a duel between warriors* representative *of both parties*: **-m**, ad. through an intermediary, indirectly; **-‿âyusha**, n. full period of human life; **-‿artha**, m. human object, aim of existence; action of man, human effort: **-m**, ad. for man; for the sake of the soul; **-‿avatâra**, m. human incarnation.

पुरुषी purush-î́, (V.) f. female, woman.  
पुरुषीभू purushî-bhû, become a man.

पुरुषोत्तम purusha‿uttama, m. best of men; excellent servant; highest person, supreme soul, ep. *of* Vish*n*u *or* K*ri*sh*n*a; N.; **-‿upahâra**, m. human sacrifice.  
पुरुहानि puru-hâni, f. great loss; **-hûtá**, pp. much-invoked; m. ep. *of* Indra.  
पुरूची purû*k-*î, a. f. (*of* \*puru‿añk, extendingin many directions), abundant, ample; long (*years*).  
पुरूरवस् purû-rávas, a. crying much *or* loud; m. N. *of the lover of Urva*s*î*; **-vásu**, a. possessing many goods, abounding in wealth.  
पुरोग puro-ga, a. going before, preceding; chief, best; m. leader: -° a. having - at the head, led by, following *or* accompanying; attended, filled, *or* inspired with; **-gata**, pp. standing *or* placed before *or* in front; **-gama**, a. going before, preceding; chief, best; m. leader: -° a. having - as leader, following; accompanied by; **-gava**, m. (fore-bull), leader: **î́**, f. leader; **-gấ**, m. leader; **-*g*anma-tâ**, f. priority of birth; **-*g*anman**, a. born before; **-*g*yotis**, a. having a light before, preceded by radiance.  
पुरोडाश् puro-*d*ấ*s*, (fore-homage: √dâ*s*) sacrificial cake of rice-meal (*usually offered in pieces in one or more dishes*); **-dấ*s*a**, m. (*the more usual form of the above*), id.; offering of (g.): **-bhu*g***, m. eater of the sacrificial cake, god, **-svish*t*ak*ri*t**, m. the Svish*t*ak*ri*t *connected* with the sacrificial cake.

पुरोत्तम pura‿uttama, n. best of cities; **-‿utsava**, m. festival *celebrated* in the city; **-‿udyâna**, n. city pleasure-grounds *or* park, public garden.  
पुरोधस् puro-dha-s, m. (one placed at the head: √dhâ), appointed priest, domestic chaplain *of a prince*; **-dhâ**, f. office of Purohita *or* domestic priest; **-dhât*ri***, a. appointing the Purohita; **-dh-ikâ**, f. (preferred), favourite.  
पुरोनिःसरण puro-ni*h*sara*n*a, n. precedence in going out.  
पुरोऽनुवाक्या puro-(a)nuvâkyẫ, f. introductory *or* invocatory verse (to be recited before *the havis*).

पुरोभाग puro-bhâga, m. front part; forwardness, obtrusiveness; disfavour: **-*m*** **mu*k***, abandon *one's* forwardness = retire discomfited; (**mama**) **e**, before (me); **-bhâgin**, a. obtrusive, forward; grudging, censorious; **-bhâvin**, a. impending, imminent; **-mâruta**, m. east wind; **-mukha**, a. having the aperture *turned* frontways *or* eastward.  
पुरोरथ puro-rathá, a. whose car is in front *of others*; surpassing *others*, pre-eminent; **-rú*k***, a. shining before; f. *kind of* Nivid verse to be recited before *the hymn* (sûkta) *or its parts at the morning sacrifice during the recitation of the Âgya and Praüga*; **-vartin**, a. being before *any one's eyes*; forward, obtrusive; **-vâtá**, m. wind from the front, east wind (*which brings rain*); **-vâda**, m. previous mention; **-v*ri*tta**, pp. being in front, preceding.  
पुरोहित puró-hita, pp. set before *or* in charge, appointed (esp. *to priestly functions*); m. commissioned person, agent; sp. appointed priest, domestic chaplain *of a prince*: **-tva**, n. officeof aPurohita; (**ó**)**-hiti**, f. priestly service.